**Table 3**

*Analysis of the Differences in the SDQ as a Function of Psycho-socio-familial Variables*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Child/adolescent sex** | | | | | | |
|  | Female (*n* = 192) | | Male (*n* = 239) | | *t* | *d* |
| **SDQ** | *M* | *DP* | *M* | *DP* |
| Total | 0.46 | 0.24 | **0.54** | 0.27 | -3.12\* | 0.31 |
| BP | 0.32 | 0.25 | **0.42** | 0.32 | 3.81\*\*\* | 0.35 |
| H-ADD | 0.72 | 0.44 | **0.93** | 0.52 | -4.65\*\*\* | 0.44 |
| **Early Behavior** | | | | | | |
|  | No Changes (*n* = 31) | | With Changes (*n =* 400) | | *t* | *d* |
| **SDQ** | *M* | *DP* | *M* | *DP* |
| DPR | 0.32 | 0.34 | **0.48** | 0.42 | -1.99\* | 0.42 |
| **Mother's psychiatric history** | | | | | | |
|  | Yes (*n* = 35) | | No (*n* = 396) | | *t* | *d* |
| **SDQ** | *M* | *DP* | *M* | *DP* |
| Total | **0.69** | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.25 | 3.65\* | 0.71 |
| ES | **0.69** | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.37 | 2.69\*\* | 0.62 |
| BP | **0.53** | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 2.63\* | 0.46 |
| PSB | 1.53 | 0.46 | **1.67** | 0.37 | -1.91\* | 0.37 |

*Note*. *N =* 431.BP = Behavior Problems; DPR = Difficulty in Peer Relations; ES = Emotional Symptoms; H-ADD = Hyperactivity and Attention Deficit Disorder; PSB = Pro-Social Behavior; SDQ **=** Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire. The highest values are highlighted in bold.